

Chapter 1 Notetaking Study Guide

Now you are ready to answer the Chapter 1 Focus Question: **How did different cultures and traditions develop around the world?**

► Complete the following chart to help you answer this question. Use the notes that you took for each section.

How Early Cultures and Traditions Developed Around the World
<p>The First Americans</p> <p>A _____ once connected Siberia and Alaska. Many scientists think _____ early people crossed into North America here _____ between 20,000 and 30,000 years ago.</p>
<p>Three Civilizations</p> <p>About 8,000 years ago, the discovery of _____ changed life. Three civilizations of the Americas were the <u>Mayas</u>, the _____, and the _____.</p>
<p>Native Americans of North America</p> <p>Culture groups of North America _____ to the environment, and based their shared beliefs on a close relationship with _____.</p>
<p>Trade Networks of Asia and Africa</p> <p>By the 1500s, trade linked _____, _____, and _____. Trade and conquest helped spread the religion of _____, founded by the prophet _____. In East Africa, trading centers developed, such as _____ and _____. West African trading empires included _____, _____, and _____. Goods from China flowed west along the _____.</p>
<p>The Judeo-Christian Tradition</p> <p>Judaism arose in the _____ around <u>1700s B.C.</u>, and was the first major religion to teach _____. Christianity arose about _____ years ago. Initially viewed as a <u>threat</u>, it became the _____ of Europe.</p>
<p>Greek and Roman Traditions</p> <p>Ancient Greek and Roman traditions shaped _____ through such ideas as direct _____ and the <u>republic</u>, a form of government in which people choose _____.</p>
<p>New Horizons</p> <p>In the _____ Ages, daily life revolved around the _____. In 1095, the _____ to the Holy Land put Europeans in contact with _____ civilization. In the 1300s, the _____ revived interest in _____. Prince _____ set up a center for exploration in Sagres, _____. Martin Luther began the _____ in 1517.</p>

Refer to this page to answer the Unit 1 Focus Question on page 61.